

7.

(1)

(confined stress state) .

가

(2)

, cell, , , ,

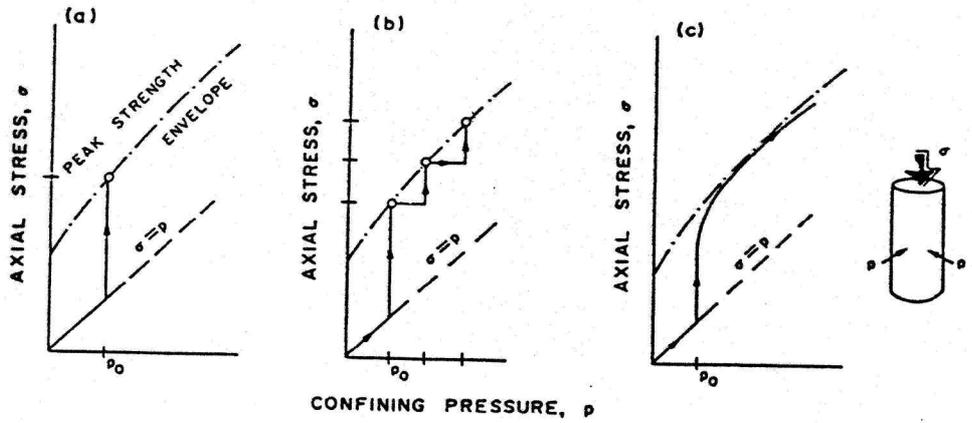
(3)

8

individual test, multiple failure state test, continuous failure state test

. Individual test

, multiple failure state test continuous failure state test



10. (a) Type I - individual test, (b) Type II - multiple failure state test, (c) Type III - continuous failure state test.

(4)

① NX (54 mm) 가 2.0
3.0

② , 가 (platen), cell

③ cell cell

air bleeder hole

④ cell

⑤ (σ_3)

⑥ 가

) NX (54 mm) 10 MPa 가

$$P = \frac{\pi d^2 \sigma}{4} = \frac{\pi (0.054)^2 10000}{4} = 22.89 \text{ kN}$$

, 가 22.89 kN 가

가

⑦ 가 5 15 가

0.5 1.0 MPa/sec

가 가 $\pm 2\%$

⑧ 가 (σ_3) (P) (σ_1) .

⑨

(5)

① (σ_1) 가

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{P}{A}$$

P

A

②

x y

③

fitting

$$\sigma_1 = m_i \sigma_3 + b_i$$

bilinear

y

b_i

m_i

④ Mohr-Coulomb 가 b_i m_i

i

c_i

$$\phi = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{m_i - 1}{m_i + 1} \right)$$

$$c_i = b_i \frac{1 - \sin \phi_i}{2 \cos \phi_i}$$

i

c_i

⑤ Hoek-Brown

$$\sigma_1 = \sigma_3 + \sqrt{m \sigma_c \sigma_3 + s \sigma_c^2}$$

m s Mohr-Coulomb

Hoek-Brown

⑥



11.



12.