

1.

(1)

(2)

, , , , , 3 4

(3)

5

A.

① (2 3g)

② (W)

③ (W₁)

④ (W₃)

⑤ (W₂)

⑥ (G)

$$G = \frac{W_1 - W}{W_2 + W_1 - W - W_3}$$

⑦ 5

B.

①

② 4 (D) (L)

가 (V)

③

④

$$\gamma = \frac{W}{V}$$

C.

- ① X_1
- ② 50 g 5
- ③ X_2
- ④ 105° 24
- ⑤ 30 X_3
- ⑥

$$= \frac{X_2 - X_3}{X_3 - X_1} \times 100$$

(4)

- ① 가
- ②
- 가
- ③
- ④

1.

		(t/m^3)		$(\%)$	
		2.21	2.77	0.22	22.06
		0.17	2.95	0.71	1.00
		2.72	3.00	0.00	3.57
		2.53	2.62	1.02	2.87
		2.67	2.72	0.27	4.10
		2.67	2.72	0.27	4.10
		1.91	2.58	1.62	26.4
		2.00	2.40	20.0	50.0
		2.61	3.12	0.32	1.16
		2.51	2.86	0.65	4.81
		2.61	2.67	0.40	0.65
		2.60	2.85	10.0	30.0
		2.71	2.78	1.84	3.61



1.

(5)

①

가

$$\sigma = \gamma \times H$$

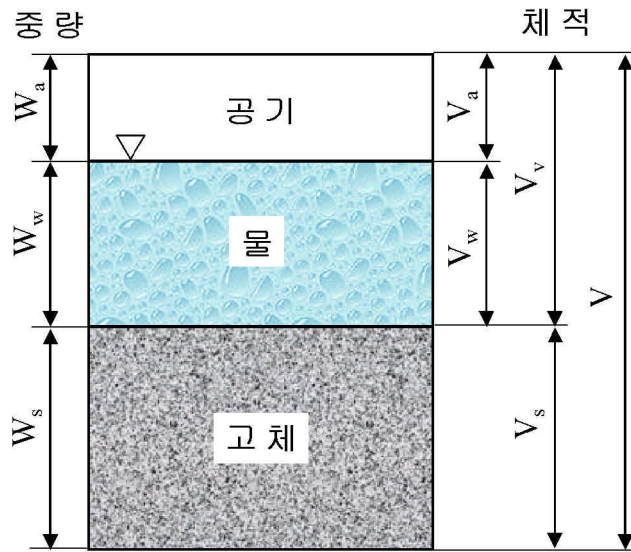
H

가

②

3

2



2. .

③ 가 가

- (void ratio, e) : (+)

$$e = \frac{V_v}{V_s}$$

- (porosity, n) : (+)

$$n = \frac{V_v}{V} \times 100 (\%)$$

- (water content, w) :

$$w = \frac{W_w}{W_s} \times 100 (\%)$$

- (total unit weight, γ_t) :

$$\gamma_t = \frac{W}{V}$$

- (dry unit weight, γ_d) :

$$\gamma_d = \frac{W_s}{V}$$

- (degree of saturation, S_r) :

, 100 %, 0 % .

$$S_r = \frac{V_w}{V_v} \times 100 (\%)$$

- (specific gravity) : 4 ° C

㉠ :

$$G_0 = \frac{\gamma_t}{\gamma_w}$$

㉡ :

$$G_s = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w} = \frac{W_s}{V_s \gamma_w}$$

④ 가

가

$$e = \frac{V_v}{V_s} = \frac{\frac{V_v}{V}}{\frac{V_s}{V}} = \frac{\frac{V_v}{V}}{\frac{V - V_v}{V}} = \frac{\frac{V_v}{V}}{1 - \frac{V_v}{V}} = \frac{\frac{n}{100}}{1 - \frac{n}{100}} = \frac{n}{100 - n}$$

$$n = \frac{e}{1 + e} \times 100 (\%)$$

$$G_s = \frac{\gamma_s}{\gamma_w} = \frac{W_s}{V_s \gamma_w} = \frac{W_s}{V_s} \times \frac{V_w}{W_w} = \frac{W_s V_w}{W_w V_s} \times \frac{V_v}{V_s} = \frac{\frac{V_w}{V_v} \times 100}{\frac{W_w}{W_v} \times 100} \times \frac{V_v}{V_s} = \frac{S_r}{w} \times e$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_t &= \frac{W}{V} = \frac{W_s + W_w}{V_s + V_v} = \frac{\left(1 + \frac{W_w}{W_s}\right) W_s}{\left(1 + \frac{V_v}{V_s}\right) V_s} = \frac{1 + 0.01 w}{1 + e} \times \gamma_s \\ &= \frac{1 + 0.01 w}{1 + e} \times G_s \gamma_w = \frac{G_s + 0.01 w}{1 + e} \times \gamma_w = \frac{G_s + 0.01 S_r e}{1 + e} \times \gamma_w \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_d = \frac{W_s}{V} = \frac{W_s}{V_s + V_v} = \frac{\frac{W_s}{V_s}}{\frac{V_s + V_v}{V_s}} = \frac{\frac{W_s}{V_s}}{1 + \frac{V_v}{V_s}} = \frac{\gamma_s}{1 + e} = \frac{G_s}{1 + e} \gamma_w$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_d &= \frac{W_s}{V} = \frac{W_s}{W} \gamma_t = \frac{W_s}{W_w + W_s} \gamma_t = \frac{1}{\frac{W_w + W_s}{W_s}} \gamma_t \\ &= \frac{1}{1 + \frac{W_w}{W_s}} \gamma_t = \frac{100}{100 + 100 \frac{W_w}{W_s}} \gamma_t = \frac{100 \gamma_t}{100 + w} \end{aligned}$$

⑤

가

SI

$$1 \text{ g/cm}^3 = 1 \text{ ton/m}^3 = 9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 0.0361 \text{ lbf/in}^3$$

H(m)

SI

$$\gamma = (\text{specific gravity}) \times \gamma_w = 9.81 \times (\text{specific gravity}), \quad [\text{kN/m}^3]$$